





## Preparation of MTG era: status of simulation of MTG-S/IRS data.

first scientifically realistic synthetic MTG-I/FCI and MTG-S/IRS data generated with RTTOV-13.0

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# Index of presentation

#### Main changes since last IRS MSG on June 2020:

Change of RTTOV version to RTTOV-13.0. Updated PGE00s NWCSAF vMTG to RTTOV-13.0
 It has allowed to generate the first scientifically realistic synthetic MTG-I/FCI and MTG-S/IRS dataset

- Synthetic MTG-I/FCI data with operational ECMWF on IR FCI grid (2 km x 2 km)
- Synthetic MTG-S/IRS data with operational ECMWF on 2x2 boxes of IR FCI grid (4 km x 4 km)
- Synthetic IASI data with operational ECMWF on 2x2 boxes of IR FCI grid (4 km x 4 km)
- ✓ Exploration of the use of ECMWF with better spatial resolution than the operational
  - Synthetic MTG-S/IRS simulations with ECMWF h3f7 experiment
  - □ Some issues found
- ✓ Exploration of the use of Harmonie NWP model.
  - □ Need to combine Harmonie with ECMWF and some NWCSAF ancillary fields to build input
  - Synthetic MSG, MTG-I/FCI and MTG-S/IRS simulations with Harmonie
- $\checkmark\,$  Combined use of IRS with FCI and NWCSAF products

# Updated PGE00s programs to RTTOV-13.0 and ECMWF operational model to generate the *first* scientifically realistic synthetic MTG-I/FCI and MTG-S/IRS data

The set of GEO-PGE00-\* programs was updated in 2020 to NWC SAF vMTG\_STRR (1<sup>st</sup> version with MTG-I/FCI grid projection support) and it has been migrated now to use RTTOV13.0 (previously made with RTTOV-12.3 2020).

GEO-PGE00-VISIR generates high quality simulation of MTG-I/FCI (or other imager instruments) clear and cloudy BTs or reflectance.

**GEO-PGE00-hyper** used **now** to make high quality simulation of **MTG-S/IRS** and **IASI** clear and cloudy BTs

#### PGE00 programs and operational ECMWF model for MTG simulations.

Output files are binary files with Nx \* Ny records for each position on the FOR (1x1 for FCI and 2x2 for IRS) on IR FCI grid (2x2 km at nadir).

Each record contains:

- $\checkmark$  radiance<sub>clear</sub>,
- ✓ radiance<sub>cloudy</sub>,
- ✓ Profiles from NWP at the 54 RTTOV levels: T/q/ozone/cc/clwc/cwic/u/v
- ✓ Surface fields from NWP: P<sub>sfc</sub>, T<sub>sfc</sub>, T2m, q2m
- ✓ Ancillary fields: longitude, latitude, topography, sun angles and GEO satellite angles at 0°.

**Operational ECMWF hybrid GRIB files between** *t***+00 to** *t***+24 hours range forecast (every 1 hour) with 0.1° x 0.1°** from 2019-05-01 00Z run.

In order to have data on 24 hours it is used 75° solar zenith angle during night.

First version of PGE00 programs that allows simultaneous generation of synthetic MTG-I/FCI, MTG-S/IRS and IASI radiance on MTG-I/FCI grid.

**PGE00 programs are highly modular and configurable.** They are written in C and Fortran-90 (the core of the process is Fortran-F90).

PGE000 can be used at same time as NWP 4D (presure, time, longitude, latitude) interpolator of NWP GRIB files to satellite positions.

The main options are:

- ✓ The window size for processing in boxes of **M x M** pixels.
- $\checkmark$  optional writing: all pixels or just a clear pixels or a set of pixels.
- ✓ To write the profiles at the different steps: a) just read at hybrid level, b) interpolated/extrapolated at RTTOV pressure levels (or user's set of fixed pressure levels in case PGE00 with simple modifications), c) after temporal interpolation, d) using a cloud mask (or a set of predefined pixels), d) calculation of BTs for different satellites.

PGE00 is currently an AEMET internal tool





# Synthetic MTG-I/FCI data

synthetic MTG-I/FCI natural RGB 2019-05-01

#### synthetic MTG-I/FCI dataset

- ✓ FCI 16 channels
- ✓ VIS and IR clear and cloudy radiances.
- ✓ case study 2019-05-01
- ✓ every 10 minutes.
- ✓ 144 slots from 00:00Z to 23:50Z
- ✓ at IR FCI resolution (2x2 km nadir)
- ✓ Region: 1000 x 800 pixels

(displayed at 90%x90% size, images scaled between minimum and maximum of every images, in order to have data on 24 hours it is used 75° solar zenith angle during night)

Loop available in an AVI films this NWC SAF web page



# Synthetic MTG-I/FCI data

synthetic MTG-I/FCI air mass RGB 2019-05-01

#### synthetic MTG-I/FCI dataset

- ✓ case study 2019-05-01
- ✓ FCI 16 channels (VIS and IR)
- ✓ every 10 minutes.
- ✓ 144 slots from 00:00Z to 23:50Z
- ✓ at IR FCI resolution (2x2 km nadir)
- ✓ Region: 1000 x 800 pixels

(displayed at 90%x90%)



#### Synthetic MTG-S/IRS data

MTG-S/IRS nearest to IASI channels at 695, 706, 734 and 919.5 cm<sup>-1</sup>. The wavenumbers has been selected in  $CO_2$  branch to provide top to down view in the atmosphere.

synthetic MTG-S/IRS on MTG-I/FCI projection 2019-05-01

synthetic IRS dataset

✓ case study 2019-05-01

- ✓ MTG-S/IRS 1960 channels
- ✓ every 30 minutes.
- ✓ 48 slots from 00:00Z to 23:30Z
- ✓ at boxes 2x2 pixels IR FCI resolution => similar to theoretical IRS spatial resolution (4x4 km nadir)
   ✓ Region: 500 x 400 pixels



## Synthetic IASI data

IASI channels at 695, 706, 734 and 919.5 cm<sup>-1</sup>. The wavenumbers has been selected in  $CO_2$  branch to provide top to down view in the atmosphere.

synthetic IASI on MTG-I/FCI projection 2019-05-01

#### synthetic IASI dataset

- ✓ case study 2019-05-01
- ✓ IASI 8461 channels clear and cloudy.
- ✓ every 30 minutes.
- ✓ 48 slots from 00:00Z to 23:30Z
- ✓ at boxes 2x2 pixels IR FCI resolution => similar to theoretical IRS spatial resolution (4x4 km nadir)
   ✓ Region: 500 x 400 pixels

See animated GIF in this NWC SAF web page

# **Exploration of ways to improve resolution**

	Experiment ECMWF h3f7	
	Pros: ✓ Better spatial resolution on clouds	<ul> <li>Cons:</li> <li>✓ Only available every 3 hours.</li> <li>Not suitable for loops.</li> <li>✓ Not all variables are in MARS on hybrid levels.</li> <li>Need to complete with ones from operational model</li> <li>✓ Nature run limit the dates available</li> <li>✓ Run at 1.4 km resolution <i>but in MARS is available aggregated at 9 km resolution</i></li> </ul>
ECMWF operational	Local NWP model Harmonie	
model	<ul> <li>Pros:</li> <li>✓ Very good spatial resolution (≈ 2.5 km).</li> <li>✓ Every 1 hour. With possibilities to have every 15 minutes.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cons:</li> <li>✓ Only limited area domain.</li> <li>Not suitable for full disk simulation.</li> <li>✓ Not all variables.</li> <li>Need to complete ozone with a global model (ECMWF)</li> <li>✓ Need to complete levels above 10 hPa.</li> </ul>





# MTG simulations with experiment ECMWF h3f7

#### ECMWF h3f7 experiment

Seasonal (4-months) **nature run at 1.4km resolution**, **aggregated to 9km**. A Baseline for Global Weather and Climate Simulations at 1 km Resolution, data is aggregated/truncated to 9km, and avail 3hourly. <u>https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1029/2020MS002192</u>

Start Date:	2018-11-01
expver:	h3f7
class: rd	

Information provided by X. Abellan (ECMWF User's Service)

#### MARS Catalogue



Changed the input to read the combination of the GRIBs file from h3f7 experiment and operational ECMWF model



Modified PGE00 hyper version for use combination of h3f7 experiment and ECMWF operational

- Tested only in hybrid levels on ECMWF grid using an intermediate development version of the latest PGE00 on GEO grids and in RTTOV pressure levels.
- Adaptation of the input to PGE00 version in FCI grid in future if the ECMWF GRIBs improve in future.

Only available every 3 hours.

Not suitable for loops.

Not all variables available on hybrid model levels

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# **MTG simulations with experiment AEMET Harmonie**

#### **AEMET Harmonie model**

- Lambert projection grid of 2.5 km x 2.5 km resolution on grid rotated 5°
- ✓ 65 hybrid levels from Psfc to 10 hPa.
- ✓ Here have been used reprojected GRIBs files on grid 0.025 ° x0.025°
- ✓ Dimensions: 1170 x 700

Changed the input to read the combination of binary with data from Harmonie, operational ECMWF model and NWCSAF ancillary fields

Harmonie AEMET	ECMWF Oper
Т	ozone
q	
CC	
CLWC	
CIWC	

Modified PGE00 hyper version for use combination of Harmonie, ECMWF operational and NWCSAF

- Changed the input to read a binary file with the combination of Harmonie in the 65 hybrid levels, ECMWF operational (only ozone profile interpolated to Harmonie pixels and hybrid levels) and some NWCSAF GEO ancillary fields.
- Tested only in hybrid levels of Harmonie using an intermediate development version of the PGE00 on GEO grids and in RTTOV pressure levels.
- ✓ Future improvements:
  - Added some levels from ECMWF por levels above 10 hPa.
  - ✓ Adaptation of the input to PGE00 version in FCI or MSG grid.

Harmonie GRIBs files courtesy of Javier Calvo and María Diez (NWP Area of AEMET) Harmonie AENET fc2021042500+000h00m MTG-S/IRS wn= 694,781 cm-1

#### HARMONIE AEMET 2021-04-25



Harmonie AEMET fc2021042500+000h00m MTC-S/IRS wn= 733.983 cm-1

0.

Harmonie AEMET fc2021042500+000h00m MTG-S/IRS wn= 706.240 cm-1



Harmonie AENET fc2021042500+000h00m MTG-S/IRS wn= 919.741 cm-1



# **Combination of FCI and IRS**







### Revisit 2021: MTG-IRS and IASI RGBs with MSG RGBs heritage



## **Comparison of MTG-I/FCI and MTG-S/IRS temporal resolution**

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

MTG-I/FCI air mass RGB with synthetic RTTOV cloudy At 2x2 boxes every 10 minutes

#### MTG-S/IRS air mass RGB

every 30 minutes

AEMet

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Loop available in an AVI films this NWC SAF web page

# **NWC SAF IRS SERVICES**

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

NWC SAF

## Synthetic MTG-I/FCI used as input of NWC SAF PGEs

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

NWC SAF CT, CTTH and CMIC generated using as inputs the synthetic MTG-I/ FCI data 1<sup>st</sup> May 2019 from 00:00Z to 23:50Z with

Images generated with McIDAS-V from the NWCSAF netCDF files. Later combined and created animated gifwith with Image-Magick.

The idea is to use the profiles of T, q, CC (cloudiness), LWP, IWP etc to compare the outputs of the products with the "truth" used as input to RTTOV: the McIDAS-V will allow to do it interactively.

As a proof of concept it has been using as input to some NWCSAF PGEs the synthetic FCI data version with RTTOV-13.0. It has been used an IDL program to read the PGE00 synthetic binary files and to replace data on the binary raw files on  $\checkmark$ 

\$SAFNWC/tmp/Sat data from a "real" slot. First result of several PGEs (CMA/CT/CTTH/CMIC) are available in this this link of the NWCSAF.

## PGE00\_1d: use of iSHAI training and validation dataset

![](_page_18_Figure_1.jpeg)

## MTG-S/IRS RTTOV-13.0 coefficients

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

Bad BT at channel 1672+1 wavelength 2077.28cm-1

rtcoef\_mtg\_1\_irs-atbd-2mopd\_o3.H5

There is a new MTG-S/IRS coefficient with Hamming apodization no tested yet.

![](_page_19_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_7.jpeg)

# Summary, conclusions and future developments

#### **Preparation for MTG-I/FCI and MTG-S/IRS**

MTG-I/FCI and MTG-S/IRS should be considered as just one facility. It is needed to explore all the synergies between both instrument and with MTG-I/LI.

The use of programs like PGE00 allows to generate synthetic test datasets from ECMWF hybrid oper GRIB files. *It could be improved the simulations but:* 

- ECMWF 1.4 km resolution experiment are aggregated to 9 km in MARS and very 3hours and lack of some fields
- local NWP model must be complement with some global (ECMWF) NWP fields

These synthetic test data could be used to explore ideas, as new products from new FCI channels and from IRS. These test data could be used to explore ideas as Optical flows. Using the (u,v) 4D-interpolated profiles.

SHAI family will allow to exploit the synergy of MTG-I/FCI, MTG-S/IRS and NWP for the monitoring of key ingredients in pre-convective situations. Local 4D data cube generation and exploitation to cover the gap between EUMETSAT formats and the used for users' tools.

Validation and datasets generation is a continuous and important task.

- Creation of collocated NWP, IASI and IRS, SEVIRI->FCI L1 and L2 dataset
- Generation and/or get synthetic IRS L1 data.
- Training and validation of local statistical retrieval

#### Research to operations (R2O) in MTG era:

- $\checkmark$  it is needed that software and processing chains must be available.
- R2O needs also that user's tools and automatic graphical processing should be able to use iSHAI and PGE00 files. Here it has been used McIDAS-V as demonstrator tool for interactive comparison and 3D use of proxy IRS-L2 and comparison with NWP.
- ✓ A lot of slight different products will be generated: it should be needed to develop some kind of integration tools for integration of L1 and L2 products.
- ✓ A high number of slight different products with different times generation allows be used for seamless nowcasting systems.
- NWCSAF software is installed and executed on the user side of EUMETCast. This avoid bandwidth constraints and it is ideal for generation of 4D cube dataset locally by the users.
- ✓ Generalization of RGB tool: RGB technique could be used for display of combination of 3 fields generated with functions of L1 and L2 outputs (not only channels or difference of channels).

![](_page_20_Figure_19.jpeg)

http://nwc-saf.eumetsat.int or http://www.nwcsaf.org/

## TO BE CONTINUED .....

#### Thanks for your attention !

#### **Questions ? Any feedback is welcome !**

Direct <u>link</u> iSHAI MTG page Direct <u>link</u> to presentation on pptx format

References

![](_page_21_Picture_5.jpeg)

http://www.nwcsaf.org/AemetWebContents/ReferenceSystem/GEO/HTMLContributions/iSHAI/references.html